



Department
for Environment
Food & Rural Affairs

PAYMENTS FOR ARABLE AND HORTICULTURAL FARMERS

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Cover photo:

Sunset or sunrise over path through
countryside field

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FARMING FOR THE FUTURE

Funding farmers for a **more sustainable business**

Defra is offering funding for farmers to invest in technology, equipment and actions to improve food production, farm profitability and the natural environment.

Funding is straightforward to apply for and you can choose the combination of grants and schemes that work for your business.

In 2024 you can:

- **get paid for 102 different actions** in the expanded Sustainable Farming Incentive (SFI) offer. SFI is now open to all farmers, including those who have not previously been eligible for Basic Payment Scheme (BPS)
- **apply for grants**, including for equipment and technology to boost productivity
- **apply for the Farming in Protected Landscapes programme**, if you are in an Area of Outstanding Natural Beauty, National Park or the Broads
- **apply for support through the England Woodland Creation Offer** to create new woodland on land that's less favourable for food production
- **get ready to apply for Countryside Stewardship Higher Tier** to manage environmentally important sites such as creating or restoring habitats, and improving woodland
- **access expert support through the Farming Resilience Fund** to help you make the right business choices for the future through local advisors.

How to find more information

For more information on anything mentioned in this leaflet, please go to **GOV.UK** and search '**funding for farmers**'.

Sustainable Farming Incentive

Sustainable Farming Incentive (SFI) pays for actions you can take on your farm to reduce input costs, make your farm more resilient, and improve your environmental and carbon impact.

5 reasons to apply for SFI:

- 1. Productivity and resilience** – SFI pays you for actions that can help reduce farm input costs, reduce waste, improve soil health and help mitigate the impacts of extreme weather.
- 2. Cashflow** – You'll receive your first payment four months after your SFI agreement starts. After that you'll be paid every three months. SFI offers up to £2,000 as a management payment in the first agreement year, and up to £1000 a year for the next 3 years, to cover the costs of taking part.
- 3. Flexibility and choice** – You choose whichever actions are right for your business if your farm and land are eligible. If you're already in an agreement you can take out a new agreement to access the new actions available.
- 4. Trust** – We set out the aim of the action and the essential 'must do' requirements, making these as flexible as possible. Farmers are trusted to implement the actions in a way that best suits their farm type and setting. We've reduced unfair penalties when farmers make minor errors and we'll take an advise and support approach to help farmers get it right.
- 5. Straightforward** – It's straightforward to apply and manage your agreement. You can apply when you want through the Rural Payments service and your agreement will start the month after you accept it.

Getting started with SFI

Thousands of farmers are already receiving payments for their SFI agreements.

The next pages show how SFI can work for a 100ha arable farming business. These actions have been popular choices so far with farmers as part of their SFI agreements and are contributing to important improvements to sustainable food production and a thriving natural environment.

These examples are provided for information purposes only, and the scheme is designed so that farmers can choose whichever actions work for their farm.

You can choose whatever combination of actions you want to do on your farm. We won't pay you twice for the same action or incompatible actions within SFI or between SFI and other schemes.

Mixed arable and livestock farms may want to combine some of the actions below with actions for livestock and grassland farms. You can see those examples in the livestock and grasslands leaflet. Visit the Defra Farming blog at defrafarming.blog.gov.uk/leaflets to see this.

Example 1 – Getting started on a 100ha farm

This example brings together the most popular current SFI actions, importantly for anyone getting started with SFI this example brings together the three planning actions, where farmers can receive expert support to plan IPM, nutrient management and soil management.

Our evidence suggests that if you take up a combination of these actions that work for your farm, you'll be improving water quality and increasing wildlife abundance in your local area, while storing more carbon.

	Code	Action	Payment rate	Unit	Area applied for	Payment value
Cropped area	CSAM1	Assess soil, produce a soil management plan and test soil organic matter	£6.00	ha (+£97)	95	£667.00
	CIPM1	Assess integrated pest management and produce a plan	£1,129.00	Per agreement	1	£1,129.00
	CIPM4	No use of insecticide on arable crops and permanent crops	£45.00	ha	40	£1,800.00
	CNUM1	Assess nutrient management and produce a review report	£652.00	Per agreement	1	£652.00
	CAHL3	Grassy field corners or blocks	£590.00	ha	2.5	£1,475.00
						Total
Rest of the farm	CHRW1	Assess and record hedgerow condition	£5.00	per 100m/ side	3000	£150.00
	CHRW2	Maintain hedgerow	£13.00	per 100m/ side	3000	£390.00
	CHRW3	Maintain or establish hedgerow trees	£10.00	per 100m both sides	500	£50.00
	WND1	Manage ditches	£4.00	per 100m both sides	1000	£40.00
	WBD2	Manage ponds	£257.00	per pond	2	£514.00
	CLIG3	Manage grassland with very low inputs	£151.00	ha	5	£755.00
					Total	£1,899.00
	N/A	SFI Management Payment	£40.00 (year 1)	ha	50	£2,000.00
					Grand Total	£9,622.00

Example 2 – Going further on a 100ha farm

*Note the actions in dark green background are the additions to Example 1.

This second example builds on what we know is popular already in SFI but introduces actions that allow farmers to improve soil quality, incorporate strips and margins into their farming system and utilise precision farming methods to reduce variable costs associated with fertilisers and herbicides. By choosing a similar combination of actions for your farm, you'll be supporting nature restoration on your land and in your local area, helping ensure sustainable food production and a healthy environment now and for future generations.

	Code	Action	Payment rate	Unit	Area applied for	Payment value
Cropped area	CSAM1	Assess soil, produce a soil management plan and test soil organic matter	£6.00	ha (+£97)	95	£667.00
	CSAM2	Multi-species winter cover crop	£129.00	ha	10	£1,290.00
	CIPM1	Assess integrated pest management and produce a plan	£1,129.00	Per agreement	1	£1,129.00
	CIPM2	Flower rich grass margins, blocks or infield strips	£798.00	ha	5	£3,990.00
	CIPM4	No use of insecticide on arable crops and permanent crops	£45.00	ha	50	£2,250.00
	CNUM1	Assess nutrient management and produce a review report	£652.00	Per agreement	1	£652.00
	CNUM2	Legume fallow	£593.00	ha	2.5	£1,482.50
	PRF1	Variable rate application of nutrients	£27.00	ha	40	£1080.00
	PRF2	Camera or remote sensor guided herbicide spraying	£43.00	ha	60	£2,580.00
	CAHL2	Winter bird food on arable and horticultural land	£853.00	ha	5	£4,265.00
	CAHL3	Grassy field corners or blocks	£590.00	ha	2.5	£1,475.00
					Total	£20,860.50

Rest of the farm	CHRW1	Assess and record hedgerow condition	£5.00	per 100m/ side	3000	£150.00
	CHRW2	Manage hedgrows	£13.00	per 100m/ side	3000	£390.00
	CHRW3	Maintain or establish hedgerow trees	£10.00	per 100m both sides	500	£50.00
	WND1	Manage ditches	£4.00	per 100m both sides	1000	£40.00
	WND2	Manage ponds	£257.00	per pond	2	£514.00
	CLIG3	Manage grassland with very low inputs	£151.00	ha	5	£755.00
	Total					
	N/A	SFI Management Payment	£40.00 (year 1)	ha	50	£2,000.00
Grand Total						£24,759.50

Example 3 – Making the most of the offer on a 100ha farm

*Note the actions in dark green background are the additions to Example 1. The actions in dark brown background are the additions to Example 2.

This final example continues to build on what we know is most popular in SFI but incorporates newer SFI actions and novel actions on no-till and agroforestry. These are brand new actions which farmers might like to consider incorporating into their business. Under a scenario like this, the farmer will deliver multiple benefits for improving soil quality, reducing variable costs around use of inputs and making improvements to biodiversity and water quality.

	Code	Action	Payment rate	Unit	Area applied for	Payment value
Cropped area	CSAM1	Assess soil, produce a soil management plan and test soil organic matter	£6.00	ha (+£97)	95	£667.00
	CSAM2	Multi-species winter cover crop	£129.00	Per agreement	1	£2,580.00
	CIPM1	Assess integrated pest management and produce a plan	£1,129.00	ha	40	£1,129.00
	CIPM2	Flower rich grass margins, blocks or infield strips	£798.00	ha	5	£3,990.00
	CIPM4	No use of insecticide on arable crops and permanent crops	£45.00	ha	50	£2,250.00
	CNUM1	Assess nutrient management and produce a review report	£652.00	Per agreement	1	£652.00
	CNUM2	Legume fallow	£593.00	ha	2.5	£1,482.50
	PRF1	Variable rate application of nutrients	£27.00	ha	40	£1,080.50
	PRF2	Camera or remote sensor guided herbicide spraying	£43.00	ha	60	£2,580.00
	CAHL2	Winter bird food on arable and horticultural land	£853.00	ha	10	£8,530.00
	CAHL3	Grassy field corners or blocks	£590.00	ha	2.5	£1,475.00
	SOH3	Multi-species summer-sown cover crop	£163.00	ha	25	£4,075.00
	SOH1	No-till farming	£73.00	ha	30	£2,190.00
	AGF2	Maintain low density in-field agroforestry on less sensitive land	£385.00	ha	7.5	£2,887.50
						£35,568.00

Rest of the farm	CHRW1	Assess and record hedgerow condition	£5.00	per 100m/ side	3000	£150.00
	CHRW2	Manage hedgerows	£13.00	per 100m/ side	3000	£390.00
	CHRW3	Maintain or establish hedgerow trees	£10.00	per 100m both sides	500	£50.00
	WND1	Manage ditches	£4.00	per 100m both sides	1000	£40.00
	WBD2	Manage ponds	£257.00	per pond	2	£514.00
	CLIG3	Manage grassland with very low inputs	£151.00	ha	5	£755.00
	N/A	SFI Management Payment	£40.00 (year 1)	ha	50	£2,000.00
						£39,467.00

The offer for organic farmers

Organic farmers will be able to undertake many of the actions set out in the examples above, some of the conventional farming actions are not compatible with organic farming, so in addition organic farmers will be able to choose from some additional actions including some examples below. Be sure to check **'Find funding for land or farms'** on **GOV.UK** for the full offer.

Code	Action	Payment rate	Unit	Duration in years
OFC3	Organic conversion – rotational land (*maximum of 2 consecutive years)	£298.00	ha	1*
OFC4	Organic conversion – horticultural land (*maximum of 2 consecutive years)	£874.00	ha	1*
OFM1	Organic land management – improved permanent grassland	£20.00	ha	3
OFM4	Organic land management – rotational land	£132.00	ha	3
OFM5	Organic land management – horticultural land	£707.00	ha	3
OFA1	Overwinter stubble (organic land)	£264.00	ha	3
OFA3	Supplementary winter bird food (organic land)	£732.00 / tonne max 1t per 2ha CAHL2	tonne	3
OFA6	Undersown cereal crop (organic land)	£380.00	ha	3

Designed for tenant farmers

We've designed SFI with tenants firmly in mind.

There's no requirement to confirm landlord permission as part of application process - only a tenant can enter land occupied under a tenancy into SFI. However, tenants should check the conditions of their tenancy agreement.

Out of the 102 expanded SFI offer actions, all are available to tenants and 94 have the shorter three-year duration making them more accessible to short-term tenants. Tenants may need to check their tenancy agreements so they can be confident they will have management control of the land for the duration of the selected actions.

Eligibility

The requirement that you were eligible for the Basic Payment Scheme (BPS) in either 2022 or 2023 no longer applies to the expanded the SFI offer. This means that groups that were not eligible for BPS are now eligible to apply for the expanded SFI offer. This includes groups such as new entrants, non-farming land managers and smallholders.

Other SFI eligibility rules will remain the same:

- land must be wholly in England
- land must be eligible for the actions
- applicants must have management control of the land for the duration of the selected actions in their SFI agreement (farmers who occupy land on a rolling year-by-year tenancy can enter this land into SFI if they expect to have control of it for the full duration of the actions they have chosen).

Limited area actions

A few SFI actions involve taking land out of food production for a short time – for example to provide food for wildlife or improve soil productivity.

These actions are designed to be used on relatively small areas of land alongside food production.

In March, we placed a limit on the area of land on which six SFI actions can be done to stop them being applied to excessively large areas of farmland. Any SFI application submitted that exceeds the 25% limit won't be offered an agreement.

We've applied the 25% limit to an additional four actions in the expanded SFI offer, meaning there are now ten actions where limits apply.

The ten limited area actions in the expanded SFI offer are:

1. CIPM2 (flower-rich grass margins etc)
2. CAHL1 (pollen and nectar flower mix)
3. CAHL2 (winter bird food on arable and horticultural land)
4. CAHL3 (grassy field corners or blocks)
5. CIGL1 (take improved grassland field corners or blocks out of management)
6. CIGL2 (winter bird food on improved grassland)
7. WBD3 (in-field grass strips)
8. AHW9 (unharvested cereal headland)
9. AHW1 (bumblebird mix)
10. AHW11 (cultivated areas for arable plants)

The limited area actions will continue to play an important role in supporting sustainable food production but were always intended to be implemented on smaller areas of the farm in between land parcels - something the new measures will protect.

We are keeping this list under review, and will look to consult with the sector on capping an additional four actions:

- AHW3: Beetle banks
- AHW5: Nesting plots for lapwing
- AHW12: Manage woodland edges on arable land
- SCR1: Create scrub and open habitat mosaics

Application timeline and process

To improve the SFI offer, the RPA is temporarily inviting a limited number of farmers through an Expression of Interest (EOI) process from 21 May – 22 July 2024 after which the offer will be open to all eligible farmers to apply on a rolling basis.

You can apply whenever you want and start your agreement the month after you accept the offer. Payments are paid quarterly, starting four months after that.

To ensure farmers can find the information they need to decide which actions are right for their farm, we've launched the **'Find funding for land and farms'** filter tool on **GOV.UK**

Search 'Funding for farmers' to find the right grants and schemes for your farm or call the **RPA helpline 03000 200 301** for further support.

Countryside Stewardship Higher Tier

Countryside Stewardship (CS) Higher Tier offers grant payments to help the environment through actions for the most environmentally significant sites.

Higher Tier grants are for multi-year land management actions to protect, restore or enhance the environment. Actions include, managing woodland and agroforestry, creating and restoring different habitats including wetlands, coastal, lowland peat, and grassland, and managing land to prevent, or increase resilience to flooding.

Eligible sites may need specialist advice. This advice is normally provided through Natural England or Forestry Commission. This will help identify the bespoke and sometimes complex management to achieve the best outcomes. Additional advice may be needed from Historic England.

Eligibility

Farmers, woodland owners, foresters and land managers can apply for CS Higher Tier, providing the land is eligible and they have the necessary management control of the land.

You can apply for a CS Higher Tier agreement to run alongside an existing agreement if you and your land are eligible for each scheme, the activities or outcomes are compatible, and you will not be paid twice for a similar activity or outcome on the same area of land at the same time.

Application timeline and process

This summer, we will publish CS Higher Tier information setting out:

- who is eligible
- how to apply and request specialist advice for Higher Tier actions
- details of each Higher Tier action available to apply for.

If you're eligible to apply for CS Higher Tier actions, you'll need specialist advice before you start your application.

Later this summer, you'll be able to start working with Natural England or Forestry Commission to prepare to apply for CS Higher Tier. This includes any feasibility studies or plans you may need to complete.

You'll be able to submit your online application for CS Higher Tier in the Rural Payments service this winter, with the first agreements starting from early 2025.

Applications will then stay open throughout the year, so you can choose when to apply. Agreements will normally start the month after your application is approved.

Landscape Recovery

Landscape Recovery funds large-scale projects to produce environmental and climate benefits through bespoke, long-term agreements, focusing on land that is less favourable for food production.

Projects are selected in rounds through a competitive application process.

We are currently supporting more than 50 projects across the country, each one pioneering collaborative ideas to restore nature alongside sustainable food production.

Projects target a variety of environmental benefits, such as:

- recovering England's threatened species,
- restoring our streams and rivers,
- improving biodiversity across the farmed landscape, and
- increasing carbon storage.

We will look to provide further details about the next round of funding in the coming months.

5 reasons to apply for Landscape Recovery:

1. Projects will enhance the natural environment alongside food production.
2. Development funding is available to help projects prepare for delivery.
3. Provides secure, long-term funding.
4. Agreements are bespoke and designed with the project leads.
5. You can secure sustainable funding streams from public and private sources.

Eligibility

For landowners and managers with projects of at least 500 hectares. Projects can involve groups of land managers and farmers, including tenants.

Application timeline and process

Projects will be selected in rounds which will involve a competitive application process.

More details on future rounds of funding through Landscape Recovery will be published later this year.

Grants available this year

Investing in equipment, technology and infrastructure

You can get funding towards equipment, technology and infrastructure through the Farming Investment Fund. It offers grants between £1,000 and £500,000 to improve productivity, the environment and animal health and welfare.

The fund is done in themed rounds.

Grants for capital items to improve the environment

If you want to improve the natural environment on your land, you can get capital grants which will pay for the cost of items to achieve specific benefits, such as:

- boundaries, trees and orchards
- improved water quality
- improved air quality
- improved natural flood management.

There are eight grants in total which provide funding for a variety of items, including trees, hedges, bunds, and storage tanks.

Research and innovation

You can get funding through the Farming Innovation Programme to:

- explore an idea and develop a team
- check if an idea works in practice
- develop a new product or service
- work on longer-term innovations.

Planning, creating and maintaining new woodland

Planting trees doesn't have to come at the expense of food production. Trees grow well in less productive soils. Well-designed and well-managed woodlands support the foundations of food production: healthy soil, cleaner water, and biodiverse ecosystems.

Trees and woodlands can help farm businesses become more economically and ecologically resilient. They can provide new streams of income from timber, carbon units, and through recreation.

Find out about grants and advice by checking the '**Find funding for land or farms**' tool on **GOV.UK** or the '**Funding for farmers**' page on **GOV.UK**

Enhancing protected landscapes

The Farming in Protected Landscapes Programme is for farmers and land managers within a Protected Landscape.

Get funding for one-off projects that:

- enhance nature
- mitigate the impacts of climate change
- provide opportunities for people to enjoy and understand the landscape and its cultural heritage
- protect or improve the quality and character of the landscape or place

Actions for Arable & Horticulture Farmers

We've listed the relevant actions for livestock and grassland farmers on the following pages. These are grouped by theme to help you find the actions that might best suit your farm.

Arable Land used to grow crops

Action Title	Code	Annual payment	Payment per
Assess soil, produce a soil management plan and test soil organic matter	CSAM1	Total	£97 and £6
Multi-species winter cover crop	CSAM2	Total or Part	£129
Herbal leys	CSAM3	Total or Part	£382
No-till farming	SOH1	Total	£73
Multi-species spring-sown cover crop	SOH2	Total or Part	£163
Multi-species summer-sown cover crop	SOH3	Total or Part	£163
Winter cover following maize crops	SOH4	Total or Part	£203
Maintain very low density in-field agroforestry on less sensitive land	AGF1	Total or Part	£248

Maintain low density in-field agroforestry on less sensitive land	AGF2	Total or Part	£385
Assess and record hedgerow condition	CHRW1	n/a	£5
Manage hedgerows	CHRW2	n/a	£13
Maintain or establish hedgerow trees	CHRW3	n/a	£10
Maintain dry stone walls	BND1	n/a	£27
Maintain earth banks or stone-faced hedgebanks	BND2	n/a	£11
4m to 12m grass buffer strip on arable and horticultural land	CAHL4	Total or Part	£515
12-24m watercourse buffer strip on cultivated land	BFS1	Part	£707
Buffer in-field ponds on arable land	BFS2	Part	£681
Protect in-field trees on arable land	BFS4	Part	£553
6m to 12m habitat strip next to watercourses	BFS6	Part	£742
Manage ditches	WBD1	n/a	£4
Manage ponds	WBD2	n/a	£257
In-field grass strips	WBD3	Part	£765
Arable reversion to grassland with low fertiliser input	WBD4	Total or Part	£489
Nil fertiliser supplement	WBD9	n/a	£156
Organic conversion – rotational land	OFC3	Total or Part	£298 / (max 2 years)
Organic conversion – horticultural land	OFC4	Total or Part	£874 (max 2 years)
Organic land management – improved permanent grassland	OFM1	Total	£20
Organic land management – rotational land	OFM4	Total or Part	£132
Organic land management – horticultural land	OFM5	Total or Part	£707
Overwinter stubble (organic land)	OFA1	Total or Part	£264
Supplementary winter bird food (organic land)	OFA3	n/a	£732 / tonne max 1t per 2ha CAHL2
Undersown cereal crop (organic land)	OFA6	Total or Part	£380
Pollen and nectar flower mix	CAHL1	Total or Part	£739
Winter bird food on arable and horticultural land	CAHL2	Total or Part	£853

Grassy field corners or blocks	CAHL3	Total or Part	£590
Bumblebird mix	AHW1	Part	£747
Supplementary winter bird food	AHW2	n/a	£732 / tonne max 1t per 2ha CAHL2
Beetle banks	AHW3	Part	£764
Skylark plots	AHW4	n/a	£11 per plot per year (min 2 / ha)
Nesting plots for lapwing	AHW5	Part	£765
Basic overwinter stubble	AHW6	Total or Part	£58
Enhanced overwinter stubble	AHW7	Total or Part	£589
Whole crop spring cereals and overwinter stubble	AHW8	Total or Part	£596
Unharvested cereal headland	AHW9	Part	£1,072
Low input harvested cereal crop	AHW10	Total or Part	£354
Cultivated areas for arable plants	AHW11	Part	£660
Manage woodland edges on arable land	AHW12	Part	£428
Variable rate application of nutrients	PRF1	Total or Part	£27
Camera or remote sensor guided herbicide spraying	PRF2	Total or Part	£43
Non-mechanical robotic weeding	PRF3	Total or Part	£101
Mechanical robotic weeding	PRF4	Total	£150
Manage priority habitat species-rich grassland (endorsed)	GRH6	Total or Part	£646
Create scrub and open habitat mosaics	SCR1	Total or Part	£588
Assess integrated pest management and produce a plan	CIPM1	n/a	£1,129
Flower-rich grass margins, blocks, or in-field strips	CIPM2	Total or Part	£798
Companion crop on arable and horticultural land	CIPM3	Total or Part	£55
No use of insecticide on arable crops and horticultural crops	CIPM4	Total	£45
Assess nutrient management and produce a review report	CNUM1	n/a	£652
Legume fallow	CNUM3	Total or Part	£593

Arable land lying fallow

Action Title	Code	Annual payment	Payment per
Assess soil, produce a soil management plan and test soil organic matter	CSAM1	£97 and £6	Agreement and ha
Multi-species winter cover crop	CSAM2	£129	ha
Herbal leys	CSAM3	£382	ha
No-till farming	SOH1	£73	ha
Multi-species spring-sown cover crop	SOH2	£163	ha
Multi-species summer-sown cover crop	SOH3	£163	ha
Winter cover following maize crops	SOH4	£203	ha
Maintain very low density in-field agroforestry on less sensitive land	AGF1	£248	ha
Maintain low density in-field agroforestry on less sensitive land	AGF2	£385	ha
Assess and record hedgerow condition	CHRW1	£5	100m (one side)
Manage hedgerows	CHRW2	£13	100m (one side)
Maintain or establish hedgerow trees	CHRW3	£10	100m (both sides)
Maintain dry stone walls	BND1	£27	100m (both sides)
Maintain earth banks or stone-faced hedgebanks	BND2	£11	100m (one side)
4m to 12m grass buffer strip on arable and horticultural land	CAHL4	£515	ha
12-24m watercourse buffer strip on cultivated land	BFS1	£707	ha
Buffer in-field ponds on arable land	BFS2	£681	ha
Protect in-field trees on arable land	BFS4	£553	ha
6m to 12m habitat strip next to watercourses	BFS6	£742	ha
Manage ditches	WBD1	£4	100m (both sides)
Manage ponds	WBD2	£257	pond
In-field grass strips	WBD3	£765	ha
Arable reversion to grassland with low fertiliser input	WBD4	£489	ha
Nil fertiliser supplement	WBD9	£156	ha

Organic conversion – rotational land	OFC3	£298 / (max 2 years)	ha
Supplementary winter bird food (organic land)	OFA3	£732 / tonne max 1t per 2ha CAHL2	tonne
Pollen and nectar flower mix	CAHL1	£739	ha
Winter bird food on arable and horticultural land	CAHL2	£853	ha
Grassy field corners or blocks	CAHL3	£590	ha
Bumblebird mix	AHW1	£747	ha
Supplementary winter bird food	AHW2	£732 / tonne max 1t per 2ha CAHL2	tonne
Beetle banks	AHW3	£764	ha
Skylark plots	AHW4	£11 per plot per year (min 2 / ha)	plot
Nesting plots for lapwing	AHW5	£765	ha
Whole crop spring cereals and overwinter stubble	AHW8	£596	ha
Unharvested cereal headland	AHW9	£1,072	ha
Low input harvested cereal crop	AHW10	£354	ha
Cultivated areas for arable plants	AHW11	£660	ha
Manage woodland edges on arable land	AHW12	£428	ha
Variable rate application of nutrients	PRF1	£27	ha
Camera or remote sensor guided herbicide spraying	PRF2	£43	ha
Non-mechanical robotic weeding	PRF3	£101	ha
Mechanical robotic weeding	PRF4	£150	ha
Manage priority habitat species-rich grassland (endorsed)	GRH6	£646	ha
Create scrub and open habitat mosaics	SCR1	£588	ha
Manage scrub and open habitat mosaics	SCR2	£350	ha
Assess integrated pest management and produce a plan	CIPM1	£1,129	year
Flower-rich grass margins, blocks, or in-field strips	CIPM2	£798	ha
Companion crop on arable and horticultural land	CIPM3	£55	ha
Assess nutrient management and produce a review report	CNUM1	£652	year
Legume fallow	CNUM3	£593	ha

Horticultural

Action Title	Code	Annual payment	Payment per
Multi-species winter cover crop	CSAM2	£129	ha
Multi-species spring-sown cover crop	SOH2	£163	ha
Multi-species summer-sown cover crop	SOH3	£163	ha
Maintain very low density in-field agroforestry on less sensitive land	AGF1	£248	ha
Maintain low density in-field agroforestry on less sensitive land	AGF2	£385	ha
Assess and record hedgerow condition	CHRW1	£5	100m (one side)
Manage hedgerows	CHRW2	£13	100m (one side)
Maintain or establish hedgerow trees	CHRW3	£10	100m (both sides)
Maintain dry stone walls	BND1	£27	100m (both sides)
Maintain earth banks or stone-faced hedgebanks	BND2	£11	100m (one side)
4m to 12m grass buffer strip on arable and horticultural land	CAHL4	£515	ha
Manage ditches	WBD1	£4	100m (both sides)
Organic conversion – horticultural land	OFC4	£874 (max 2 years)	ha
Organic conversion – top fruit	OFC5	£1920 (max 2 years)	ha
Organic land management – horticultural land	OFM5	£707	ha
Organic land management – top fruit	OFM6	£1,920	ha
Supplementary winter bird food (organic land)	OFA3	£732 / tonne max 1t per 2ha CAHL2	tonne
Pollen and nectar flower mix	CAHL1	£739	ha
Winter bird food on arable and horticultural land	CAHL2	£853	ha
Grassy field corners or blocks	CAHL3	£590	ha
Bumblebird mix	AHW1	£747	ha
Supplementary winter bird food	AHW2	£732 / tonne max 1t per 2ha CAHL2	tonne

Variable rate application of nutrients	PRF1	£27	ha
Camera or remote sensor guided herbicide spraying	PRF2	£43	ha
Non-mechanical robotic weeding	PRF3	£101	ha
Create scrub and open habitat mosaics	SCR1	£588	ha
Manage scrub and open habitat mosaics	SCR2	£350	ha
Assess integrated pest management and produce a plan	CIPM1	£1,129	year
Flower-rich grass margins, blocks, or in-field strips	CIPM2	£798	ha
Companion crop on arable and horticultural land	CIPM3	£55	ha
No use of insecticide on arable crops and horticultural crops	CIPM4	£45	ha
Assess nutrient management and produce a review report	CNUM1	£652	year
Legume fallow	CNUM3	£593	ha